


同志社女子大学必勝講座（英語）

2019年12月20日（金） 実施

合格五ヶ条

- ① 暗記型の勉強から演習型の勉強に切り替えよう！
- ② 「なぜその答えになるのか？」という解答の根拠を常に意識しよう！
- ③ 「問題を解いて間違えて覚えて」これをひたすら繰り返そう！
- ④ 分かるところと分からないところを必ず分けて意識しよう！
- ⑤ 自分の無限の可能性を信じよう！

●講師のプロフィール●

 **ベリタス・アカデミー 代表 坂木俊信（さかき・としのぶ）**
<https://twitter.com/toshi619>

京都大学を卒業と同時に、代々木ゼミナール英語講師となる。15年間、代ゼミの教壇で教えた経験の中で黒板を使った授業と週1回しか授業ができない予備校のカリキュラムの限界を痛感。

2002年にハワイで出会った電子ホワイトボードに感動し、2003年に電子ホワイトボードを使ったハイテク塾「ベリタス・アカデミー」を創立。2006年に代ゼミを退職すると同時に塾も閉じ、現在のネット配信専門のベリタス・アカデミーの形態へと進化を遂げる。

電子ホワイトボードと毎日いくつでも視聴できるネット配信との組み合わせにより究極に高い効率の学習体系を確立。1ヶ月で偏差値を10上げたり、マーク模試の点数を約1ヶ月で50点以上あげる生徒を続出させた。現在全国1000以上の学習塾がベリタス・アカデミーの映像教材を採用している。

2010年にはiPhoneやiPad向けの配信も開始し、2011年にはiPhone/iPadアプリ「英文音読マスター」「センター英語・第2問満点」もリリース、いつでもどこでも効率のよい授業が受けられる体制を整えた。また2012年10月には、GENIUS英和辞典で有名な大修館書店とのコラボで「GENIUS動画英単語2200」2013年6月には「動画英文法2700」2015年4月には「GENIUS動画英熟語1000」iOSアプリをリリースした。

そして2015年11月には、赤本で有名な教学社から「センター英語 会話・読解 満点のコツ」を出版した。

<http://veritas.bz>



お願い

講義中に解答する時間がないので、できるかぎり予習をして授業に臨んで下さい。

また、予習時には、わからない単語や箇所に線を引ながら解答し、
答えを選ぶ際には「なぜその答えを選んだのか？」という解答の根拠をメモしておいて下さい。



講義終了5～10分後に、講師の板書はPDF形式で閲覧できるようにいたします。従って、授業中は
講師が書き込む板書を写し取る必要はありません。できるだけ話に集中して授業を受けて下さい。

＊PDFデータは授業終了後、すぐにデータ共有サイトにアップロードし、
そのリンクをチャット画面にてお知らせいたします。

正しい勉強法

- ① 必ず解答の根拠・ヒントを探すように心がけ、メモしておく。(答え合わせの時に役立つ) 例えば、内容一致の問題であれば、第何段落の何行目から判断して○なのか×なのかをメモしておく。
- ② 英文を読むとき、「わかる箇所」と「わからない箇所」、「わかる単語」と「わからない単語」をはっきりと分ける。例えば、「わからない箇所」や「わからない単語」には、下線を引く癖をつける。そうすれば復習の際に、その下に訳や意味を書き込むことができ、復習の際に役立つ。
- ③ 「なんとなく答えを選ぶ」のをやめる。何となくしか答えを選べないのは本文や選択肢の意味がわからないから。そのわからない箇所に②の要領で下線を引き、しっかり後で復習できるようにする。
- ④ 答え合わせの際には、「自分がなぜ間違ったのか」「何がわかっていなかったから間違ったのか」「何を誤って解釈していたから間違ったのか」「どの単語の意味がわからなかったから間違ったのか」など「間違った原因」をきちんと理解するように復習する。そうすれば二度と同じ形式の問題で間違わなくなる。これを怠ると何度も同じ形式の問題で間違うから伸びない。
- ⑤ ①②③④を心がけながら数をこなす。合格点の7割・8割を安定して正解できるまでただひたすら数をこなせば必ず合格できる。

英文 ← わかる → 訳す
わからない → つぶす

知っておくと得する豆知識

- ① 本文や下線部の内容と一致するものを選ぶ問題では、正解の選択肢は、正解であることがばれないように、なるべく本文の単語をそのまま使わず、意味は同じで違う単語を使って作られる。逆に引っ掛けの選択肢は本文と一致しているという錯覚を起こさせるため、同じ単語をそのまま使って見た目が本文と一致している雰囲気を持たせる。
- ② 本番で焦る受験生に間違いさせるため、肯定と否定を勘違いさせて引っかける事がよくある。few, little, hardly, scarcely, seldom, rarelyなど一見したところ否定語に見えないの否定語には特に注意しよう。
- ③ 代名詞が何を指すか、必ず考える。これを考えれば、問題が解きやすくなることが多い。
- ④ all, every, always, neverなど意味が強すぎる言葉を含む選択肢は間違いであることが多い。
- ⑤ 誰が/何が→どうした/どうだ という主語と動詞のつながりを見失わないようにして英文を読んでいこう！

【予習用】

【 1 】

空欄の (1) から (10) に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①から④の中から選びなさい。

Cancer is on the increase, partly because people are increasingly image-conscious and like to spend a lot of time in the sun, but also owing to depletion of the all-important layer of protection around the world — the ozone layer. But a good tan looks so wonderfully (1) that it's difficult to imagine traveling to hot countries and positively avoiding the sun! However, sunbathing is a risky business, and it's worth (2) a few precautions to avoid the effects of the sun.

The sun emits ultraviolet radiation — a kind of light that is not (3). There are three kinds of ultraviolet light, each with a different *frequency, or “color.” The first, UVA, has a long wavelength, and is least damaging to us. It does cause some damage (4), but it tends to give us a nice tan first! UVB and UVC have shorter wavelengths and tend to burn us rather than give a tan. Fortunately for us, UVC, the more damaging of the two types, is completely filtered out by the planet’s ozone layer. This is why it is so important to (5) the ozone layer, as even small doses of UVC are damaging to humans and many other life forms.

The short-term effects of excessive sun are serious enough by themselves. Of course, spending time in hot countries generally increases your (6) of becoming dehydrated — losing too much water from the body — but direct sunshine can be much more dangerous.

The sun can become harmful very rapidly in some places. A hot summer sun in a (7) northern climate is safe only for up to 40 minutes, and hotter areas of the world are, of course, much less safe.

The sun affects some people more than others. (8), it affects those with fair or freckled skin (and usually blonde or red hair). People with dark hair and dark skin are less likely to suffer from sunburn. People with black skin are likely to be affected less by the sun, and brown-skinned people are much less likely to suffer than white-skinned people. All colors of skin do burn, however, (9) enough time.

The long-term effects of excessive sun are much more worrying. Specifically, long-term (10) to sun causes premature aging of the skin, wrinkles, yellowing, etc. So to keep your skin beautiful, don't stay in the sun too long!

* frequency 周波数

(1) ① important ② healthy ③ smart ④ depressing

(2) ① to take ② taken ③ be taken ④ taking

(3) ① visible ② invisible ③ audible ④ inaudible

(4) ① at first ② immediately
③ by and large ④ in the long-term

(5) ① ignore ② attack ③ preserve ④ discover

(6) ① likelihood ② likely ③ like ④ liking

(7) ① physically ② falsely ③ yearly ④ relatively

(8) ① On the contrary ② In particular
③ To our surprise ④ At the same time

(9) ① given ② not ③ good ④ without

(10) ① experiment ② experience ③ existence ④ exposure

【2】

次の会話は、ユキと友人のJustinの鴨川べりでのやりとりです。以下の空欄（ 1 ）から（ 10 ）に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①から④の中から選びなさい。

Yuki : Hey, Justin! Over here!

Justin : Hi, Yuki. Sorry, I didn't see you there. I was really focused on my jogging.

Yuki : Yeah, I noticed! I was calling you at the (1) of my voice, but you just ran straight (2) me.

Justin : Ah, well, I have headphones on, and I can't really hear anything else. Let me just turn this off.

Yuki : Is that your new smart phone then?

Justin : Yes, I like it so much I can barely put it down at the moment. I use it to listen to music, but also to (3) my runs. It can tell me how fast and how far I run, and then, when I've finished, it gives me a graph showing my distance and speed.

Yuki : Impressive!

Justin : I can see when I was running fastest and when I slowed down, and then compare this run with all the other runs I've done. If I use the headphones, this electronic voice even gives me (4) along the way, like “Halfway point!” or “Only five minutes left!”

Yuki : Cool! You know, I didn't even know you went jogging.

Justin : Well, I only just started, actually. I enjoy it when I'm out, but to be (5), it's easier not to do it than to do it.

Yuki : Yep, I know that feeling. I started doing yoga last year, and I had to keep buying new yoga goods in order to motivate myself. First it was a mat, then leggings, then a cushion, then new T-shirts. As long as I bought something new each month, I managed to make it to the class! (6), it was too expensive and I gave it up. Now, I just have a room full of yoga stuff I never use.

Justin : Isn't that always (7) it goes! First I bought these running shoes, then I bought a sensor to measure my speed, now I want some special running shorts and a jacket. And I thought jogging was supposed to be a (8) form of exercise!

Yuki : I know! Still, when the weather is as good as today, it must be nice to run by the river, right?

Justin : Definitely! It's a good (9) to get outside. What about you, by the way? What are you up to today?

Yuki : Oh, I was just being lazy, lying on the grass and (10) people go by.

Justin : Well, next time, why don't you come jogging with me?

Yuki : Sure, that sounds like fun. Thanks.

(1) ① edge ② low ③ top ④ middle

(2) ① past ② through ③ under ④ at

(3) ① play ② do ③ make ④ record

(4) ① songs ② encouragement
③ criticism ④ pain

(5) ① sad ② happy ③ secret ④ honest

(6) ① In my time ② In the end ③ In a way ④ In addition

(7) ① alike ② agreeable ③ the best ④ the way

(8) ① lost ② cheap
③ tiring ④ quick

(9) ① advice ② exercise ③ excuse ④ answer

(10) ① watching ② running ③ sitting ④ racing

【授業用】

【 1 】

空欄の（ １ ）から（ 10 ）に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①から④の中から選びなさい。

¶ 1 Cancer is on the increase, partly because people are increasingly image-conscious and like to spend a lot of time in the sun, but also owing to depletion of the all-important layer of protection around the world — the ozone layer. But a good tan looks so wonderfully (1) that it's difficult (to imagine traveling to hot countries and positively avoiding the sun!)

However, sunbathing is a risky business, and it's worth (2) a few precautions to avoid the effects of the sun.

(1) ① important

② healthy

③ smart

④ depressing

(2) ① to take

② taken

③ be taken

④ taking

論理的関係を表す言葉には要注意！

出題者は受験生が論理的に文章を読解できているかを試すために、次の5つの関係に注目して解かせる問題がよく出題されます。これらの言葉の前や後ろが出題されたら、もう一方をヒントにして解いてみてください。

① 逆接関係

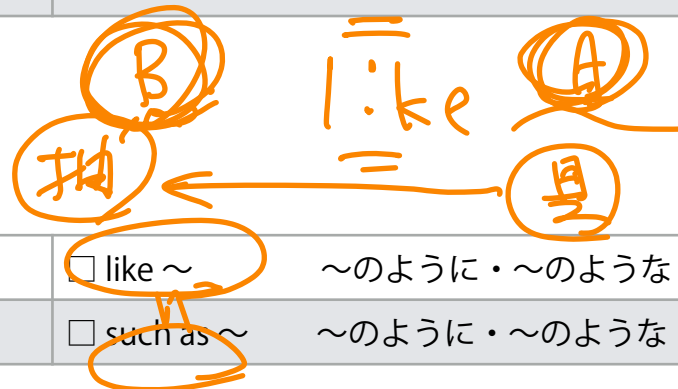
<input type="checkbox"/> but	しかし	<input type="checkbox"/> nevertheless	にもかかわらず
<input type="checkbox"/> yet	しかし	<input type="checkbox"/> in spite of this	これにもかかわらず
<input type="checkbox"/> however	しかしながら	<input type="checkbox"/> despite this	これにもかかわらず

② 因果関係

<input type="checkbox"/> so	だから	<input type="checkbox"/> as a result	その結果
<input type="checkbox"/> thus	したがって	<input type="checkbox"/> consequently	その結果
<input type="checkbox"/> therefore	それゆえに	<input type="checkbox"/> as a consequence	その結果
<input type="checkbox"/> so ~ that ...	とても～なので...	<input type="checkbox"/> such ~ that ...	とても～なので...

③ 例示関係

<input type="checkbox"/> for exmple	例えば	<input type="checkbox"/> like ~	～のように・～のような
<input type="checkbox"/> for instance	例えば	<input type="checkbox"/> such as ~	～のように・～のような



④ 追加関係

<input type="checkbox"/> also	また	<input type="checkbox"/> furthermore	さらに
<input type="checkbox"/> besides	その上	<input type="checkbox"/> additionally	さらに
<input type="checkbox"/> on top of that	それに加えて	<input type="checkbox"/> in addition	さらに
<input type="checkbox"/> similarly	同様に	<input type="checkbox"/> moreover	さらに
<input type="checkbox"/> likewise	同様に		

⑤ 対比関係

<input type="checkbox"/> on the other hand	その一方で	<input type="checkbox"/> in contrast	それとは対照的に
<input type="checkbox"/> while ~	～の一方で	<input type="checkbox"/> in comparison	それと比べて
<input type="checkbox"/> whereas ~	～の一方で		

¶ 2 The sun emits ultraviolet radiation — a kind of light (that is not (3)). There are three kinds of ultraviolet light, each [with a different *frequency, or “color.”] The first, UVA, has a long wavelength, and is least damaging [to us]. It does cause some damage (4), but it tends (to give us a nice tan first) UVB and UVC have shorter wavelengths and tend to burn us rather than give a tan. Fortunately for us, UVC, the more damaging of the two types, is completely filtered out by the planet’s ozone layer. This is why it is so important to (5) the ozone layer, as even small doses of UVC are damaging to humans and many other life forms.

* frequency 周波数

emit "send" wide → width high → heights edible flower long → length

(3) ① visible 61% ② invisible ③ audible audio ④ inaudible

(4) ① at first ② immediately = at once ③ by and large = in general generally ④ in the long-term 56% in the long run

(5) ① ignore ② attack ③ preserve "protect ④ discover

¶ 3 The short-term effects of excessive sun are serious enough by themselves. Of course, (spending time in hot countries) generally increases your (6) of becoming dehydrated — losing too much water from the body — but direct sunshine can be much more dangerous.

Handwritten notes:
 S (under "short-term")
 S (under "spending")
 S (under "losing")
 S (under "serious")
 C (under "enough")
 S (under "sunshine")
 V (under "valley")
 C (under "can")
 too much (under "excessive")
 55% (under "55%")
 可能性 (under "possibility")
 危険 (under "dangerous")
 Death Valley (under "Death Valley")

- (6) ① likelihood ② likely ③ like ④ liking

55% 可能性
 可能性
 possibility
 chance

¶ 4 The sun can become harmful [very rapidly] in some places A hot summer sun [in a (7) northern climate] is safe only [for up to 40 minutes] and hotter areas [of the world] are, of course, much less safe.

· true

annual

comparatively

(7) ① physically

物理的に
身体的に

② falsely

まちがって

③ yearly

毎年の
毎年の

④ relatively

相対的に
比較的

63%

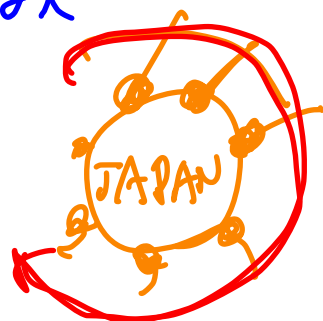
¶ 5 The sun affects some people more than others. (8), it affects those with fair or freckled skin (and usually blonde or red hair). People with dark hair and dark skin are less likely to suffer from sunburn. People with black skin are likely to be affected less by the sun, and brown-skinned people are much less likely to suffer than white-skinned people. All colors of skin do burn, however, (9) enough time.

- (8) ① On the contrary
 ② In particular
 ③ To our surprise
 ④ At the same time

- (9) ① given
 ② not
 ③ good
 ④ without

⌚ 6 The long-term effects of excessive sun are much more worrying. Specifically, long-term (10) to sun causes premature aging of the skin wrinkles, yellowing, etc. So to keep your skin beautiful, don't stay in the sun too long!

- (10) ① experiment ② experience ③ existence ④ exposure
- 実験 経験 存在 露出 48%



around

come about
happen

【授業用】

【2】

次の会話は、ユキと友人のJustinの鴨川べりでのやりとりです。以下の空欄（ 1 ）から（ 10 ）に入れるのに最も適当なものを、①から④の中から選びなさい。

Yuki : Hey, Justin! Over here!

Justin : Hi, Yuki. Sorry, I didn't see you there. I was really focused on my jogging.

Yuki : Yeah, I noticed! I was calling you at the (1) of my voice, but you just ran straight (2) me.

Justin : Ah, well, I have headphones on, and I can't really hear anything else. Let me just turn this off.

....

(1) ① edge

② low

45%
③ top

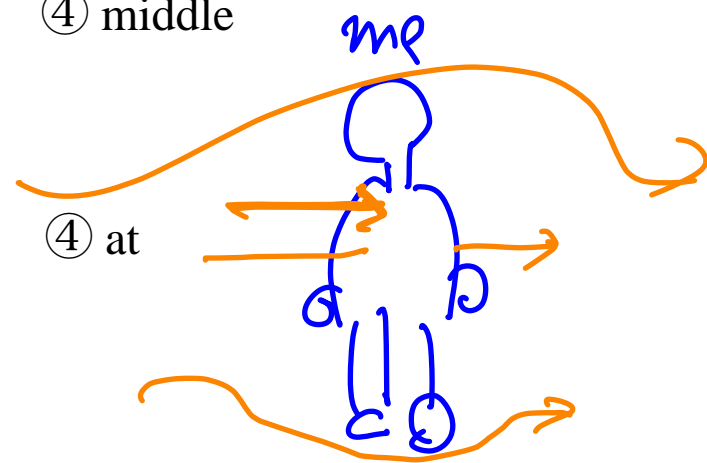
④ middle

(2) ① past

~~② through~~
57%

~~③ under~~

④ at



.....

Yuki : Is that your new smart phone then?

Justin : Yes, I like it so much I can barely put it down at the moment. I use it to listen to music, but also to (3) my runs. It can tell me how fast and how far I run, and then, when I've finished, it gives me a graph showing my distance and speed.

Yuki : Impressive!

.....

(3) ① play

② do

③ make

④ record

music

60%

.....

Justin : I can see (when I was running fastest) and (when I slowed down), and then compare this
run with all the other runs I've done [if I use the headphones], this electronic voice even
gives me (4) [along the way, like "Halfway point!" or "Only five minutes left!"]

Yuki : Cool! You know, I didn't even know you went jogging.

Justin : Well, I only just started, actually. I enjoy it [when I'm out, but to be (5)], it's easier
not to do it than to do it. (+) (-)

.....

73%

- | | | |
|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| (4) | ① songs | ② encouragement |
| | ③ criticism 批判 | ④ pain 痛み |

43% 熟語

- | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|----------|----------|
| (5) | ① sad | ② happy | ③ secret | ④ honest |
|-------|-------|---------|----------|----------|

..... Yes

Yuki : Yep, I know that feeling. I started doing yoga last year, and I had to keep buying new yoga goods in order to motivate myself. First it was a mat, then leggings, then a cushion, then new T-shirts. As long as I bought something new each month, I managed to make it to the class! (6), it was too expensive and I gave it up. Now, I just have a room full of yoga stuff I never use.

Justin : Isn't that always (7) it goes! First I bought these running shoes, then I bought a sensor to measure my speed, now I want some special running shorts and a jacket. And I thought jogging was supposed to be a (8) form of exercise!

.....

Finally 78%

Besides
Additionally

- (6) ① In my time ② In the end ③ In a way ④ In addition

- (7) ① alike ② agreeable ③ the best ④ the way

That's the way (it goes.)

- (8) ① lost ② cheap ③ tiring ④ quick

I'm tired.

.....

Yuki : I know! Still, when the weather is as good as today, it must be nice to run by the river right?

Justin : Definitely! It's a good (9) to get outside. What about you, by the way? What are you up to today?

Yuki : Oh, I was just being lazy, lying on the grass and (10) people go by.

Justin : Well, next time, why don't you come jogging with me?

Yuki : Sure, that sounds like fun. Thanks.

(9) ① advice

② exercise

③ excuse

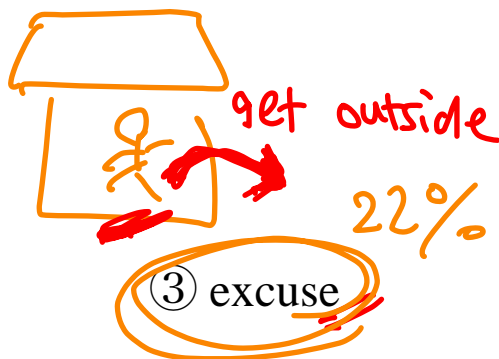
④ answer

(10) ① watching

② running

③ sitting

④ racing





単語、熟語、文法 iOSアプリのご紹介



動画英単語2200



動画英熟語1000



動画英文法2700

Androidの方は「ベリトレ」でほぼ同じ学習ができます。



あの“高評価アプリ”と同じ演習を、誰でも！


ベリタス **Web** トレーニング

 **YouTube**


無料体験


ベリタス・アカデミー

結果ダス、ベリタス。オンラインで学べる45,000本の動画

**ベリタス・アカデミー**

🔒 ログイン

👤 アカウント

アカウントを8文字以上の半角英数字で入力して下さい。

🔒 パスワード

パスワードを半角英数字で入力します。

ログイン

新規アカウント登録

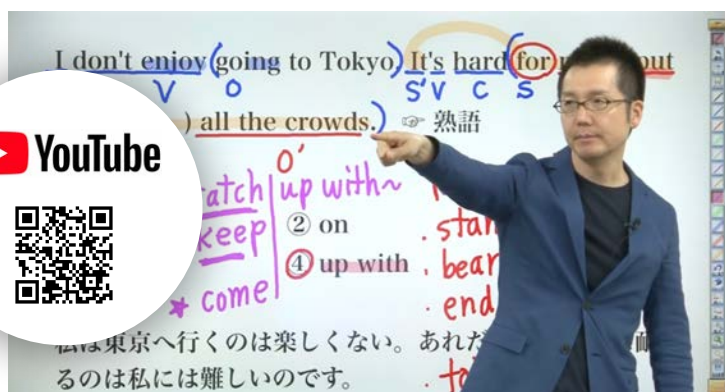
パスワードを忘れた方はこちら

無料体験

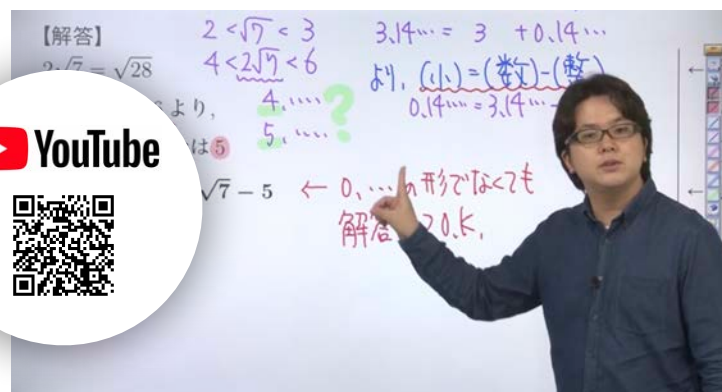


<https://online.veritas-academy.jp>

YouTube



YouTube



YouTube



YouTube



YouTube



YouTube

